

PROSPECTUS: 2023-24



33YearsofGloriousJourney

BRAHMAPUTRADEGREE COLLEGE

P.O- Bakulguri, Dist. Lakhimpur, Assam

Pin-787055,

AFFILIATEDTODIBRUGARHUNIVERSITY

Accredited 'Grade- B' by NAAC.

General information:-

Brahmaputra Degree College is situated in Bakulguri, which is in the Sub-Division of Dhakuakhana in the Lakhimpur district of Assam. It is located about eight kilometers away in the southern part of Dhakuakhana town and falls in the north bank of Brahmaputra River. It is one of the premier and renowned institutions of higher education in Assam and was established on 5th August 1993 by the great efforts of the educated indigenous people of this vast area. The college is permanently affiliated to the Dibrugarh University of Assam and is registered under U.G.C's 2F and 12B from University Grant Commission on 6th August 2008 & 7th July 2013 respectively. It was provincialised on 3rd June, 2014 under the Provincialization Act namely, Assam Venture Institution Provincialization Act, 2011 and amended as 2012 by Govt. of Assam (w.e.f. 14th August, 2013). NAAC (National Assessment and Accreditation Council) has accredited the college with Grade-B.

Since its inception, the college has been catering to the academic needs of Assam in general and Dhakuakhana Sub-Division in particular. At present the College offers U.G Programmes in Arts Stream only. The college campus has a charming natural environment and peaceful atmosphere very suitable for the student society. Most of the inhabitant of this area belong to ST, SC, OBC and MOBC communities and are socio-economically backward but culturally very rich. The people of the locality belong to diverse tribes, communities and ethnic groups who have their own distinct culture, language and religion. On the whole, since its inception, the college has been sincerely imparting higher education at U.G level and devoutly working for the all round of development of students and the communities of this area.

Vision of the College:-

To design a good plan to provide all required resources, elements, techniques and tricks of learning to the student generation for acquiring of knowledge of higher education to help the students in the all round development of their personality. To build the institution as a centre of academic excellence, catering to the needs and aspirations, encourage to maintain proper discipline of student life. Encourage positive thinking, scientific thinking and create self-confidence, among student. Holding awareness programmes in different fields by providing valued, skill based, scientific and quality education to the students through proper guidance, teaching through constant efforts. Try to create a lasting movement of knowledge which will help to achieve our aim and objective for the all round development of student generation and development of the nation.

Mission of the College:-

1. To shape the Institution into a better platform of academic excellence for students by taking a good plan for acquiring knowledge of higher education.
2. Development of Educational Infrastructure.
3. Faculty and staff development initiatives.
4. Promotion of Research and extension activities.
5. Promotion of Games and Sports and creative activities.
6. Awareness Programmes for community development, preservation and protection of bio-diversity, natural environment of earth, heritage, development of health, women empowerment, unity and national integrity etc.
7. Creation of movement of learning or acquiring knowledge for the all round development of students and the nation.

Objectives of the College:-

The main goals and objectives of the College;-

1. To promote higher education for the poor and needy students of this backward region irrespective of caste, creed, sex and religion.
2. To develop and harbor the dreams and expectation, dormant energies, inner resources and desirable qualities of the students in the right path.
3. To harness the talent of the youths for the all round development of the area by infusing the spirit of social and national responsibility among the students through quality education.
4. To create a sense of awareness among the students and the people on the issues related to environment degradation, preservation and development of environment.
5. To encourage and help the Students acquire right attitude, knowledge, understanding and competence by building a healthy environment.
6. To encourage and promote literacy and scientific outlook among the students and common people.
7. To inculcate democratic, economic, social, cultural, moral and spiritual values among the students.
8. To strive continuously in pursuing quality education to face the new challenges.
9. To encourage the youths to take participation in nation building process.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMME IN ARTS STREAM

IMPLEMENTATION OF CBCS:(Continue/FYUGP)

As recommended by the 127th meeting of Academic Council (Emergent) Dibrugarh University held on 18.05.2023, vide Resolution No. 1 has approved Four Years Under Graduate Programmes (FYUGP) in the **Choice Based Credit System**, 2023, which will come into effect from the academic session 2023-2024. Hence the (FYUGP)Choice Based Credit System is going to be implemented in the B.A Programme of Dibrugarh University w.e.f. session 2024-2025.

Grading System

The following Scale of grading system shall be applied to indicate the performance of students in terms of letter grade and grade points as given below:

Letter	Grade with meaning	Grade Point*
O	Outstanding	10(Markssecuringabove90%)
A+	Excellent	9(Markssecuring80%-90%)
A	Very Good	8(MarksSecuring70%-80%)
B+	Good	7(Markssecuring60%-70%)
B	Above Average	6(Markssecuring50%-60%)
P	Pass	5(Markssecuring40%-50%)
F	Fail	0(Markssecuringbelow40%)
Abs	Absent/Incomplete	0

Detailed Course Structure of the Four Year Under Graduate Academic Programme

under CBCS Details of Course under B.A. (Honours)

Year	Semester	Course (Lecture + Tutorial + Practical) (L+T+P)	No. of Courses	Credit per Course	Total Credit
		Major(Core)	1	4	4
1	1 st Semester	Minor	1	4	4
		Multi-Disciplinary Generic Elective Course: Natural Science –I/ Social Science/Humanities/Commerce-I	1	3	3
		AEC Language (MIL/Regional Language)	1	4	4
		Value Added Course I: Understanding India	1	2	2
		Value Added Course 2:Healthand Wellness	1	2	2
		Skill Enhancement Course	1	3	3
		Total			22
		2 nd Semester	Major(Core)	1	4
	Minor		1	4	4
	Multi-Disciplinary Generic Elective Course: Natural Science – II/ Social Science /Humanities / Commerce-II		1	3	3
	AEC Language and Communication Skills(English)- II		1	4	4
	Value Added Course 3: Environmental Education with emphasison community-based activities(more emphasis on practical)		1	2	2
	Value Added Course4: Yoga		1	2	2
	Skill Enhancement Course		1	3	3
	Total				22
	Grand Total (Semester I and II)				
The students on exit shall be awarded Undergraduate Certificate (in the Field of Study/Discipline)after securing the requisite 44 Credits inSemester1 and2 provided they secure 4credits in work based vocational course offered during summer term or internship / Apprenticeship in additional to 6 credits from skill enhancement courses earned during 1 st and 2 nd Semester					
		Major(Core)	2	4	8
3 rd Semester	Minor	1	4	4	
	Multi-Disciplinary Generic Elective Course: Natural Science –/Social Science/Humanities-II/Commerce-III	1	3	3	
	Value Added Course5: Digital and Technological Solution/Digital Fluency	1	2	2	
	Skill Enhancement Course	1	2	2	
	Ability Enhancement Course: Communicative English/ Mathematical Ability	1	2	2	
	Total			22	
	4 th Semester	Major	4	4 Credit Per Course	16
Minor		1	4	4	
Community engagement (NCC/NSS/Adult Education/Student mentoring/NGO/Govt. institution, etc.)		1	2	2	
Total				22	
Grand Total(Semester I, II, III and IV)					88
The Students on exit shall be awarded Undergraduate Diploma(in the Field of Study/Discipline)after securing the requisite 88 Credits on completion of Semester IV provided they secure additional 4 credit in skill based vocational course offered during First Year or Second Year summer term or internship/ Apprenticeship					
	5 th Semester	Major(Core)	4	4	16
Minor		1	4	4	
Internship		1	2	2	
6 th Semester	Total				22
	Major(Core)	4	4CreditPerCourse	16	
	Minor	1	4	4	
	Project	1	2	2	

		Total			22
Grand Total(Semester I, II, III, IV, V and VI)					132
The students on exit shall be awarded Bachelor of(in the Field of Study/Discipline)(3 years) after securing the requisite 132 Credits on completion of Semester VI					
	7th Semester	Major(Core)	3	4CreditPerCourse	12
Minor		1	4	4	
Research Ethics and Methodology		1	4	4	
Research Project (Development of Project/research proposal, Review of related literature)/DSE Course in lieu of Research Project		1	2	2	
Total				22	
	8th Semester	Major(Core and Elective)	3	4CreditPerCourse	12
Minor		1	4	4	
Dissertation (Collection of Data, Analysis and Preparation of Report)/2DSE Courses of 3Credits each in lieu of Dissertation		1	6	6	
Total				22	
Grand Total(Semester I, II, III, IV, V, VI, V II and VIII)					176
The students on exit shall be awarded Bachelor of(in the Field of Study/ Discipline)(Honours and Honourse with Research)(4 Years) after securing the requisite 176 Credits on completion of Semester VIII					

AnnexureII: SemesterwiseDistribution of Credits

Semester	Major (core)	Minor	Multi-Disciplinary Generic Elective	Ability Enhancmet Course (AEC)	Value Added Course (VAC)	Skill Enhancemt Course (SEC)	Others	Total Credit	Exit Option (With Certificate/ Diploma and Degree)
I	4	4	3	4	2+2=4	3	--	22	UG Certificate 44+*4+92
II	4	4	3	4	2+2=4	3	--	22	
III	4×2=8	4	3	2	2	3	--	22	UG Diploma 88+*4=92
IV	4×4=16	4	--	--	--	--	2(Community engagement)	22	
V	4×4=16	4	--	--	--	--	2(Internship)	22	Three Year UG 132
VI	4×4=16	4	--	--	--	--	2(Project)/ 2×1(DSE)	22	
VII	4×3=12	4	--	--	--	--	6 (Research Methodology and Project)/ 3×2=6 (DSE)	22	Four Year UG (Honours/ Honours with Research) 176
VIII	4×3=12	4	--	--	--	--	6 (Dissertation)	22	
Total	88	32	9	10	10	9	18	176	

***On exit, students may be awarded UG Certificate/UG Diploma (in the Field of Study/Discipline) after securing the requisite 44 or 88 Credits on Completion II/IV provide they secure additional4 credit in skill based vocational course or internship/Apprenticeship in addition to the Credits earned from Skill Enhancement Course (SEC).**

Rules for Internal Assessment in B.A. Programmes in CBCS:

#The marks allotted for Internal Assessment(20%)in each course shall be based on the following:

- Sessional Examination I (Written):25% of the marks allotted for internal assessment.
- Sessional Examination II (Written):25% of the marks allotted for internal assessment.
- Seminar/Group Discussion:25% of the marks allotted for internal assessment.
- Attendance: 25% of the marks allotted for internal assessment.

Course and mode of selection of Subjects: A student can select any one subject of his/her choice for Honours and select any one for Minor from the following list of subjects.

(A) Compulsory subjects:-

- 1.AEC-2(English), 2.MILSubjects:- Assamese, Hindi and Alternative English
3. VAC (Value Added Course) 4. SEC (Skill Enhancement Course)

(B) Honours Subjects:-

- 1.Assamese 2. Economics 3. Education 4. English 5.History 6. Political science 7. Sociology

(C) Add-on Courses**(C) Honours Subject:-**

Sl.No.	Subject	No.of Seats
1	Assamese	70
2	Economics	20
3	Education	50
4	English	20
4	History	40
5	Political Science	50
6	Sociology	50

(D) Minor Subject:-

Sl. No.	Subject	No. of Seats
1	Assamese	280
2	English	300
3	Hindi	20
4	Elective Assamese	25
5	Economics	25
6	Education	50
7	History	60
8	Political Science	60

9	<i>Sociology</i>	60	
10	<i>Philosophy</i>	50	
<i>Add-on Courses</i>			
Sl. No.	Title of the Add-on courses	Duration	Department
1	Communication English	60 Hours	English
2	Tea Managment	60 Hours	Economics
3	Weaving and Cutting Knitting	60 Hours	Women Cells
4	Yoga and Meditation	60 Hours	Political Science
5	Vermicompost	60 Hours	Sociology
6	ভাষাৰ প্ৰয়োগিক জ্ঞান	60 Hours	Assamese
7	আবৃত্তি	60 Hours	Assamese
8	সত্ৰীয়া নৃত্য	60 Hours	Assamese
9	Social Responsibility-Good Citizen	60 Hours	Education
10	Computer Desktop Publishing Page Maker, Assamese DTP	60 Hours	Sociology
11	Hospitability Management	60 Hours	Education
12	E-Governess, Good Governess	60 Hours	History
13	Gym, Health and Physical Education	60 Hours	Philosophy

Examination:

Sessional, Terminal Test Examination's for Classes of students are to be held as mentioned in details in the Academic Calendar. Students must appear in all examinations and secure a minimum qualifying mark. Those students who are unable to fulfill this condition will not be allowed to appear in the final examination of the university. Date of final examination schedule will be notified by the University.

For the U.G Students under CBCS:- (Continue/FYUGP)

1. Examination and evaluation shall be done on a continuous basis, at least three times during each Semester.
2. There shall be 20% marks for internal assessment and 80% marks for End-Semester examination in each course during every Semester.

3. Internal Assessment:-

(a) In internal assessment, different tool such as objective test, written test, assignments, paper presentation etc. suitable to the course may be employed.

(b) The students shall be informed in advance about the nature of assessment. Students shall be required to attend internal assessment compulsorily, including appearing for the Sessional Test.

4. End Semester Examination:

(a) There shall be one End Semester examination carrying 80% marks in each course of a semester covering the entire syllabus prescribed for the course. The End Semester examination is normally a Written/ Project work/ Dissertation.

(b) The controller of Examinations shall make necessary arrangements for notifying the dates of the End Semester Examinations and other procedures as per Dibrugarh University Rules (at least 20 days in advance and the academic calendar notified by the University).

Semester Duration:

Online Application for admission to B.A.1st Semester (FYUGP) are invited usually in the month of June and July. In case of Bachelor of Arts (B.A), a student passed the H.S course or an equivalent examination (10+2) recognized as such by the University will be eligible. Candidates are to apply through online in prescribed form only. The applicant who is eligible for admission into B.A 1st Semester (FYUGP) Class must be accompanied by attested copies of the following –

1. Mark sheet, Certificate, and all other relevant documents will be scanned and uploaded at the time of filling up the form during online admission. Students have to upload Bank Details, A/C No. IFSC Code, Bank and Branch Name, Mobile No. while applying for application.
2. Copy of the H.S.L.C & H.S. Examination Passed Marksheet and Certificate.
3. One copy of recent passport size photograph duly signed by the candidate.
4. H.S.L.C Admit card/Birth certificate as copy of the age proof certificate etc.

5. Certificate of co-curricular (Games & Sports Culture etc.) activities, physically challenges/ differently abled (in case of concerned reservation Quota).

6. Students having the gap period in case of the last qualifying examination passed before 2020 must submit a Gap period Certificate regarding the activities during the gap period with proper documents.

Admission Procedure:-

1. Those students who fulfill the essential qualification and have applied for admission only online in prescribed form with all testimonials and particulars are eligible for admission into the concerned discipline.

2. Admission will be strictly on merit basis.

Cancellation of Admission:

Admission of a student can be cancelled at any stage if it is found that he/she has furnished incorrect information or has suppressed fact to secure admission. If any dispute arises out of such referral/cancellation, the decision of the principal shall be final.

Student's Attendance:

All students must attend their classes. Attendance will be taken into account for the purpose of allowing students for appearing at the semester examination, election of the student's union, scholarships and academic awards etc. In every Semester each student is required to attend a minimum 80% of the classes held in each subject. Irregular students may be asked to leave the institution and his/her seat is liable to be forfeited.

Any change in the academic calendar/Schedule may be made by the University whenever necessary.

Registration:

The students who are admitted into B.A 1st Semester (FYUGP) course have to be registered under Dibrugarh University Registration form. In this regard registration can be obtained from the Registration Branch of Brahmaputra Degree College and the students have to submit the registration form to the Registration Branch of the College within the stipulated period of time as fixed by the college authority.

College Uniform:

All students must enter the College premise in Uniform. The College uniform for the students is as follows-

1. For Boys:-Navy Blue trouser with white shirt.
2. For Girls:-White Churidar with Navy Blue Dupatta.

Identity Card:-

An identity card will be issued to every student at the time of admission. The card contains vital information about the holder viz name, Semester, class, roll no., combination of subjects and a passport size photograph duly endorsed by the principal. This card is non-transferable. Every student is expected to carry the card with him/her at all times.

Scholarships:

- (a) National Scholarship.
- (b) Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe/OBC/MOBC Scholarship, as per State Government rules.

(c) 'Ishan Uday', a UGC scholarship for North-East students.

Note:

I) Students are required to maintain strict discipline and show regular attendance failing which their scholarship may be withdrawn.

II) Information regarding scheme of national and state scholarships are available in the internet.

Facilities:-

Library: The college library has a collection of about 3.100 (three thousand one hundred) copies of text books and reference books, Furthermore many useful journals, Magazines and Newspapers are provided to the students. Every student will be issued two library cards against which he/she can borrow books one against each card.

Gymnasium:

The college has a Multipurpose Gymnasium with all kinds of gym facilities for students and staff. It is equipped with treadmills, exercise benches, weight training apparatus etc.

Xerox Machine:-

The college has one Xerox machine. The student can copy any kind of study material at concessional rate.

Games & Sports:

The college has adequate facilities for games and sports such as a big playground with a gallery and Multipurpose Gymnasium Hall. There are Badminton courts, Carom Board Sets, Chess Boards etc.

College Canteen:-

There is a canteen in the college campus for refreshment. It provides food items to all stakeholders including students, staffs and others in the college.

Drinking Water Facility:-

The college has drinking water facilities in the campus. Adequate facilities have been provided to supply pure drinking water for both students and staff.

College Magazine:

The College has an annual magazine with is a platform for the students to develop their literary ambition and personalities. It publishes articles and creative writings contributed by students and teachers.

Boys' and Girls' Common Room:-

Separate Boys' and Girls' Common room facilities are provided to the students for recreational activities during their leisure periods.

Hostel Facilities:-

There is a Girls hostel in the college campus. The two storied Girls' hostel has 45 seat capacities. Hostel provides good facility for the girls. Separate application form for admission to the hostel is made with guardian's acknowledgement. Admission to the hostel will be strictly on merit basis. Hostel is governed by the college rules.

Various Cells/Committees Career Counseling Cell:-

The college has a Career guidance cell to help the students in choosing the right path or track for their career advancement. The aims and objectives of the cell are-

1. To create awareness about self-employment and entrepreneurship as a career option among the students.

2. To provide information regarding careers in different directions.

Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IOAC):

Brahmaputra Degree College has Internal Quality Assurance Cell which is constituted by members from GB and teaching staff, Students representative with Principal assist chairman. The regular affairs of the cell are looked after by one co-ordinator from teaching staff.

Academic Council:-

The Academic council of the College is constituted with all the head of the departments and a senior teacher is appointed as the Secretary of the council. It looks after the entire academic affairs of the College.

Grievance Redressal Cell:-

The Grievance Redressal Cell of the College is maintained by a Committee comprising of teaching and non-teaching staff and students. A complain box is placed at a convenient place to lodge grievances/ opinion and suggesions is writing.

Women Cell:-

The college has the Women Cell which is constituted with lady teachers and girl students. The Cell looks after the problems and prospects of Women.

Research Cell:-

The College has the research cell which encourages and approves the research culture among the faculties as well as the other researcher from various colleges of the country.

Discipline Committee:-

The function of the committee is to look after the discipline of college to adopt the measures to prevent indiscipline, to improve discipline in the college and to maintain always a good environment.

Anti-Ragging Committee:-

The functions of the Anti-Ragging committee are to adopt all necessary policies and steps to prevent ragging in the college and also to take action if and when required in the case of ragging.

NSS:-

The College has National Service Scheme Unit (NSS) which has been doing Service since 2017.

I) NSS activities include community service through various awareness camps like health camp, blood donation camp, adoption of Model Village, activities related to environment protection and plantation, disaster management, village sanitation, literacy programme and all such works that contribute to community development.

II) NSS Volunteers are eligible for Indira Gandhi National Award for outstanding service to community development.

III) There are quotas of reservation for NSS Volunteers in all India universities for admission in different course.

Students Union:-

There is a student's union in the college. The union Body is formed of class representatives elected from each class as per the college constitution. The student union Body consists of the following 14 portfolios-

Namely:

President, Vice President, General Secy, Asst. G.Secy, Social Service Secy, Major Games Secy, Minor Games Secy, Cultural Secy, Gymnasium Secy, Magazine Secy, Debating Secy, Literature Secy, Boys' Common Room Secy, Girls' Common Room Secy.

General Rules for maintenance discipline among the Students:-

The following activities of the students in the college will be considered as serious offence. All powers for maintaining discipline are vested with the Principal and the disciplinary action committee and their decision shall be final in all such matters.

- 1. 80% class attendance is mandatory to appear in any final Examination.*
- 2. Pleasant and cordial atmosphere should be maintained during college's hours.*
- 3. Gossiping and loitering in college campus or in college verandahs or in the class room are strictly prohibited.*
- 4. Mobile phone is strictly prohibited in the classroom and examination hall.*
- 5. Use of unfair means in college examinations are strictly prohibited.*
- 6. Damaging, defacing or devaluing any college property.*
- 7. Disobedience to college authority and teachers.*
- 8. Uniform with Logo is compulsory for all students.*
- 9. Intoxicant including Pan Masala, gutkha, Smoking and Spitting in the class room are strictly prohibited.*
- 10. Postering or writing on the walls or blackboard of the college is strictly prohibited.*
- 11. Irregularities, Misbehaviour, Violence of any kind and disobedience towards the teachers or authority by any students are punishable.*
- 12. Regularity and Punctuality in attending classes must be maintained.*

Faculty Members&

Staff:-Principal

Mr.Dharmendra Kutum M.A

Phone No. – 9365682156

Vice-Principal

Mr.Dhrubajyoti Konwar M.A

Phone No. 9613696823

Asstt. Professors(Department wise):-Assamese/El.

Ass./Hindi

1. Mr. Thaneswar Borah M.A(HOD)
2. Dr. Bijoy Kr. Doley M.A. Ph.D
3. Mrs. Chitrlekha Doley M.A. M.Phil
4. Mrs. Meghali Dutta M.A
5. Mr. Suruj Bhuyan M.A
6. Mr. Rajendra Prosad Singh M.A(Deptt.ofHindi)

English

1. Md. Elias Hasan M.A (HOD)
2. Mr. Pradip Patir M.A
3. Dr. Devajit Doley M.A. Ph.D

Political Science

1. Mr. Gunindra Nath Pegu M.A (HOD)
2. Mr. Bhabendra Doley M.A. M.Phil
3. Dr. Hemen Patir M.A. Ph.D
4. Dr. Pabitra Doley M.A. Ph.D

Sociology

1. Mr. Dharmendra Kutum M.A (HOD)
2. Mr. Bijit Dutta M.A
3. Mr. Madhab Patir. M.A
4. Mr. Hemanta Chetia M.A

Education

1. Mr. Biju Patir M.A. M.Phil (HOD)
2. Mr. Chandra Gogoi M.A

Economics

1. Mr. Jyotiranjana Mili M.A (HOD)
2. Dr. Ranuprova Deori M.A. Ph.D
3. Mr. Saktinath Pegu M.A. M.Phil

Philosophy

1. Mr. Biswajit Doley M.A (HOD)
2. Mr. Atul Gogoi M.A

History

1. Mr. Dhrubajyoti Konwar M.A (HOD)
2. Mr. Jibanath Doley M.A
3. Mr. Lulumoni Das M.A. M.Phil

Office Staff (Non-Teaching)

1. *Mr. Dayaram Patir B.A*
2. *Mr. Kulanath Doley B.A*
3. *Mr. Bikash Kutum B.A*
4. *Mr. Ghana Kt. Patir IX Class*
5. *Mr. Jadu Doley H.S.L.C*
6. *Mr. Tinku Morang B.A*
7. *Mr. Dipanjal Doley H.S*
8. *Mr. Bipul Doley H.S*

Library Staff

1. *Mrs. Jitumoni Doley M.Lib*
2. *Mr. Dibya Lagachu B.A*
3. *Mr. Ajit Doley H.S*

**Welcome
Message From
the Principal**

My Dear Students,

Positive thinking and judicious choices are the stepping stones to successful future.

I extend my warmest welcome to all the students and also highly appreciate your judicious decision to seek admission in this college for the B.A. CBCS Course- academic session, 2020-21. I also extend my special gratitude to the parents and guardians for the ultimate trust in the institution and preferred to enroll their children under its care. The college is always ready to help the students in building their future by providing value based, skilled, scientific and quality education through proper guidance and constant efforts. The college has been dedicating its services for the all round personal development of the students so that the students are an asset to the nation. Perseverance is the essence of success. The colleges pledges to persevere in the pursuit of acquiring true knowledge and serve the student and the community for years to come.

Thanking you all

Wish you all a bright and successful future.

With Thanks

Dharmendra Kutum

Principal, Brahmaputra Degree College, P.O-Bakulguri-78705

